MECHANICAL & AEROSPACE ENG (MAE)

MAE 3013 Engineering Analysis and Methods I
Prerequisites: A grade of "C" or higher in PHYS 2114 and MATH 2233.
Description: Setup and solution of equations which govern mechanical engineering systems. Application and solution of the governing equations to describe the steady state or transient behavior of dynamics, mechanics and circuit problems. Linear sets of equations, ODEs will be used to describe systems. Solutions may be simplified using complex numbers of Fourier/Laplace transforms. Numerical methods for solutions will be covered. Data analysis, quality control and statistical hypothesis testing will be covered.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 2 Contact: 3 Other: 1
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Discussion, Combined lecture & discussion, Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 3033 Design of Machines and Mechanisms
Prerequisites: Grades of "C" or higher in ENGR 1332 and MAE 3013 and MAE 3324.
Description: Study of the position, velocity, acceleration, and static and dynamic force behavior of machines and mechanisms. Analysis and synthesis of linkages and gear trains. Characteristics and selection of power sources, including electric motors, hydraulics, pneumatics and internal combustion engines. Lab: Machine tool safety. Use of common machine tools to build machine components. Use of lecture concepts in designing, building, and testing machines and mechanisms.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Lab: 2 Contact: 5
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Lab, Lecture, Combined lecture and lab
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 3113 Measurements and Instrumentation
Prerequisites: Grades of "C" or higher in ENSC 2613 and MAE 3013 and MAE 3153.
Description: Application of basic electronic laboratory measurement equipment. Selection and testing of transducers for measurement of displacement, time frequency, velocity, pressure, force, temperature, flow rate, and vibration, for machine design applications. Considerations of accuracy, uncertainty and repeatability. Design projects involving the use of analog and digital integrated circuits and construction of prototype sensors. Practice in the use of signal processing, including digital filtering and applications of Fast Fourier Transform theory. Practice in the use of computer-based data acquisition systems. Preparation of formal reports, including the presentation of plots, figures and tables.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 2 Lab: 2 Contact: 4
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Lab, Lecture, Combined lecture and lab
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 3123 Manufacturing Processes
Prerequisites: Grades of "C" or higher in ENSC 3313 and MAE 3153.
Description: An introduction to manufacturing processes including the fundamental processes of casting, forging, rolling, extrusion, drawing and metal cutting. Quantitative relationships to identify important parameters which influence a given process.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 3153 Introduction to MAE Design
Prerequisites: Grades of "C" or higher in ENSC 2113 and ENSC 2213 and (ENSC 2123 and ENSC 2143 and MAE 3333 or concurrency).
Description: Identify, formulate and solve complex interdisciplinary engineering problems by applying principles of design, engineering science and mathematics.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 2 Contact: 3 Other: 1
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Discussion, Combined lecture & discussion, Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 3223 Thermodynamics II
Prerequisites: A grade of "C" or higher in MAE 3153.
Description: A continuation of ENSC 2213. Irreversibility and availability, power cycles, refrigeration cycles, mixtures and solutions, chemical reactions, phase and chemical equilibrium, and introduction to compressible flow.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 3233 Heat Transfer
Prerequisites: A grade of "C" or higher in MAE 3333 or concurrency.
Description: Mechanics of heat transfer. Steady and transient conduction, free and forced convection, heat exchanger design and analysis, radiation and multiphase behavior. Numerical methods, dimensional analysis and boundary layer theory.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 3253 Applied Aerodynamics and Performance
Prerequisites: Grades of "C" or higher in MATH 2233 and MAE 3293.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr
MAE 3293 Fundamentals of Aerodynamics
Prerequisites: Grades of "C" or higher in MATH 2233 and MAE 3153.
Description: Introduction to aerodynamic concepts; governing equations of gas flows in one and two dimensions. Inviscid, incompressible flow, flow over airfoils, flow over finite wings, 3D flow; Compressible flow; Basic thermodynamic and dynamic equations. Nozzle and duct flows, choking, normal and oblique shock waves, Prandtl-Meyer expansions, subsonic compressible flow over airfoils, compressible flow through nozzles, into viscous flows. Priority enrollment is given to Aerospace Engineering majors.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 3324 Mechanical Design I
Prerequisites: Grades of "C" or higher in ENSC 3313 and MAE 3153.
Description: Introduction to the design process. Consideration of reliability, factors of safety, product liability, and economics. Use of codes, standards, and other design resources. Stress analysis of mechanical components such as beams, rings, cylinders, and shafts. Analysis of stiffness and deflection of straight and curved beams, frames, columns, and links. Consideration of static and fatigue failure theories for various types of engineering materials. Incorporation of stress and deformation analyses and applicable material failure theories iteratively until all design needs and constraints are satisfied. Same course as MAE 3323.
Credit hours: 4
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 4 Other: 1
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Discussion, Combined lecture & discussion, Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 3333 Fundamental Fluid Dynamics
Prerequisites: Grades of "C" or higher in ENGR 2421 and ENSC 2113 and MATH 2153.
Description: Fluid statics; conservation of mass, momentum and energy in fixed and moving control volumes; steady and unsteady Bernoulli’s equation; fluid kinematics and differential analysis of fluid flow; Navier-Stokes equations and exact solutions; dimensional analysis and similitude; laminar and turbulent flow; internal flows; boundary layer theory; lift and drag; pumps.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 3403 Computer Methods in Analysis and Design
Prerequisites: A grade of "C" or higher in ENGR 1412 and MAE 3013.
Description: Application of linear algebra, numerical methods, statistics, and computer methods in the design, analysis, and simulation of mechanical, thermal, and fluid systems.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 3524 Thermal Fluids Design
Prerequisites: Grades of "C" or higher in MAE 3153 and MAE 3233.
Description: Design, modeling and simulation of thermal systems. Analysis and modeling of components such as fans, pumps, ducts, pipes, fittings, heat exchangers, and heat pumps.
Credit hours: 4
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 4 Other: 1
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Discussion, Combined lecture & discussion, Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 3724 Dynamic Systems Analysis and Introduction to Control
Prerequisites: Grades of "C" or higher in ENSC 2613 and MAE 3013 and MAE 3153.
Description: Physical and mathematical modeling of mechanical, electrical, fluid, thermal and mixed dynamic systems. Systems analysis in the time domain and in the frequency domain, with an emphasis on first and second order systems. Laplace transform method for solving ordinary linear differential equations. Representation of system models using transfer functions, block diagrams and state variable forms. Use of computer methods for solving linear and nonlinear dynamic system models. Introduction to dynamic system control. Laboratory investigation to demonstrate application. Same course as MAE 3723.
Credit hours: 4
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 4 Other: 1
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Discussion, Combined lecture & discussion, Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 4003 Introduction to Autonomous Systems
Prerequisites: Grades of "C" or higher in MAE 3403 and (MAE 3724 or ECEN 3723).
Description: Review of representations, coordinate transformations, and kinematics and dynamics of mobile ground and/or aerial robots. Introduction to robot mobility, i.e., path planning, trajectory generation, and trajectory tracking. Introduction to robot perception using sensors such as inertial measurement units, odometry, laser distance scanners, and cameras. Introduction to robot localization using sensor fusion. Introduction to Robot Operating System (ROS).
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 4010 Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering Projects
Prerequisites: Senior standing in MAE and consent of adviser/instructor.
Description: Special projects and independent study in mechanical or aerospace engineering. Offered for variable credit, 1 credit hours, maximum of 6 credit hours.
Credit hours: 1-6
Contact hours: Contact: 1-6 Other: 1-6
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Independent Study
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr
MAE 4053 Automatic Control Systems
Prerequisites: A grade of "C" or higher in MAE 3724 or ECEN 3723.
Description: Properties of feedback control systems, mathematical models of basic components, state-variable models of feedback systems, design specifications of control systems, time-domain analysis, stability, stability robustness, transform analysis, frequency domain techniques, root-locus, design of single-input-single-output systems and compensation techniques for engineering systems. Same course as ECEN 4413.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 4063 Mechanical Vibrations
Prerequisites: A grade of "C" or higher in MAE 3724.
Description: Lumped parameter analysis of multi-mode vibrating systems. Analysis techniques including classical analytical methods, matrix methods and numerical methods. Selection and design of vibration isolation systems. Selection of vibration instrumentation. Machine dynamics, including balancing, whirl, nonlinear effects, and self-excited vibrations.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 4213 Spacecraft Design
Prerequisites: A grade of "C" or higher in MAE 3253 and (MAE 3113 or [ENGR 2421 and ENSC 2141 and ENSC 3231]).
Description: Elements of basic aerospace engineering concepts focusing on spacecraft design. Fundamental material will include orbital dynamics, rocket theory and launch vehicle performance, principles of spacecraft stability and control, propulsion systems, aerospace structures, space environments and its effect on spacecraft design (thermal, radiation, magnetosphere and solar wind), atmospheric reentry, thermal management, power systems, telecommunications, cost analysis, spacecraft design.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 4223 Aerospace Engineering Laboratory
Prerequisites: Grades of "C" or higher in MAE 3253 and MAE 4283 and (MAE 3113 or [ENGR 2421 and ENSC 2141 and ENSC 3231]).
Description: Experimental study of aeroplane principles including topics in aeronautics and astronautics. State-of-the-art instrumentation, diagnostic, and computerized data acquisition equipment and techniques applied to experiments including application of low speed wind tunnel testing techniques, rocket propulsion and control-jet experiments, fundamentals of supersonic nozzles, and flight test evaluation of performance, stability, control, and handling qualities of a propeller-driven airplane.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 2 Lab: 2 Contact: 4
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Lab, Lecture, Combined lecture and lab
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 4243 Aerospace Propulsion and Power
Prerequisites: Grades of "C" or higher in MAE 3153 and MAE 3293.
Description: The study of aerospace power and propulsion engines utilizing a gas as the working fluid. Design and analysis of complete aircraft engine systems and individual components of the aircraft engine. Engine component matching for design using analysis routines, including inlets and diffusers, fans and compressors, combustors, turbines, nozzles, and propellers. Additional propulsion and power systems including chemical and non-chemical rocket motors and other internal combustion engines. Priority enrollment is given to Aerospace Engineering majors.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 4263 Energy Conversion Systems
Prerequisites: Grades of "C" or higher in MAE 3153 and MAE 3524.
Description: This course covers the use of renewable and non-renewable energy sources in power production. Energy conversion processes are analyzed, and performance characteristics of components and systems are modeled using modern computational methods. Applications include overall design of conventional Rankine power systems and may also include design of nuclear, solar, wind, wave, thermoelectric, and geothermal energy systems.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 4273 Experimental Fluid Dynamics
Prerequisites: Grades of "C" or higher in MAE 3153 and (MAE 3113 or [ENGR 2421 and ENSC 2141 and ENSC 3231]).
Description: Experimental study of basic and applied fluid dynamics systems with comparisons to analytical predictions. Fluid dynamics instrumentation, digital data acquisition and processing, design of facilities and experiments, technical report writing and design project with experimental verification.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 4283 Aerospace Vehicle Stability and Control
Prerequisites: Grades of "C" or higher in MAE 3253 and MAE 3724.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr
MAE 4313 Advanced Processing of Engineered Materials  
**Prerequisites:** Grades of "C" or higher in ENSC 3313 and MAE 3153.  
**Description:** Introduction of novel processing methods for a range of engineered materials, such as electro-slag remelting, vacuum melting, melting to remove tramp elements, precision casting, sintering, hot-pressing, directional solidification, mechanical alloying, liquid infiltration, net-shaped finishing, superplastic forming, sol-gel processing, float glass process, tape laying, microwave processing, laser processing, CVD and PVD, sputtering, ion plating, ultraprecision machining and grinding, polishing and lapping, multilayer coatings, Czochralski single crystal growth, processing of nanocrystalline materials, engineered surfaces and surface modification, and layer processing for electronic materials.  
**Credit hours:** 3  
**Contact hours:** Lecture: 3  
**Levels:** Undergraduate  
**Schedule types:** Lecture  
**Department/School:** Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 4333 Mechanical Metallurgy  
**Prerequisites:** Grades of "C" or higher in ENSC 3313 and MAE 3153.  
**Description:** Mechanical deformation processes and strengthening mechanisms in engineering materials. Material failure modes including creep, fatigue, stress corrosion, ductile and brittle fractures.  
**Credit hours:** 3  
**Contact hours:** Lecture: 2 Lab: 2  
**Levels:** Undergraduate  
**Schedule types:** Lab, Lecture, Combined lecture and lab  
**Department/School:** Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 4342 Design Projects I  
**Prerequisites:** A grade of "C" or higher in MAE 3233 and MAE 3324 and (MAE 3113 or [ENGR 2421 and ENSC 2141 and ENSC 3231]).  
**Description:** Two-semester design project with team format. Projects are sponsored by a company, agency, or individual. Team members work with sponsors and faculty who serve as mentors in fields related to their topics. Students complete oral presentations, progress reports, and a professional log book to document their activities and contributions. Topics include safety, patent law, product liability, report writing, and scheduling.  
**Credit hours:** 2  
**Contact hours:** Lecture: 2  
**Levels:** Undergraduate  
**Schedule types:** Lecture  
**Department/School:** Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 4344 Design Projects  
**Prerequisites:** Grades of "C" or higher in MAE 3524 and MAE 3324 and MAE 3724 and (MAE 3113 or [ENSC 2421 and ENSC 2141 and ENSC 3231]).  
**Description:** Students work in small teams on a semester-long design project sponsored by a company, agency, or individual. Team members work with mentors from sponsors and with faculty members in fields related to their topics. Presentations on safety, patent law, product liability, report writing, oral presentations, scheduling and ideation. Oral presentations, progress reports, and a professional log book documenting personal activity and contributions.  
**Credit hours:** 4  
**Contact hours:** Lab: 8  
**Levels:** Undergraduate  
**Schedule types:** Lab  
**Department/School:** Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 4352 Design Projects II  
**Prerequisites:** A grade of "C" or higher in MAE 4342.  
**Description:** Second of two-semester sequence of senior design courses.  
**Credit hours:** 2  
**Contact hours:** Lecture: 2  
**Levels:** Undergraduate  
**Schedule types:** Lecture  
**Department/School:** Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 4353 Mechanical Design II  
**Prerequisites:** A grade of "C" or higher in MAE 3324.  
**Description:** Design of power transmission systems, including belts, chains and gears. Selection and application of hydraulic and pneumatic components in machine design applications. Selection of electric motors, actuators, encoders, and related electromechanical components. Design practice in the form of short projects integrating segments of the course. Same course as BAE 4353.  
**Credit hours:** 3  
**Contact hours:** Lecture: 3  
**Levels:** Undergraduate  
**Schedule types:** Lecture  
**Department/School:** Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 4354 Aerospace Systems Design for Mechanical Engineers  
**Prerequisites:** Grades of "C" or higher in MAE 3524 and MAE 3324 and MAE 3724 and (MAE 3113 or [ENSC 2421 and ENSC 2141 and ENSC 3231]).  
**Description:** Multidisciplinary design of aerospace vehicles. Multidisciplinary teams that work on a semester-long project that includes the design, construction, and a flight test of an aerospace vehicle optimized for a given set of requirements. Teamwork, leadership and presentation skills emphasized.  
**Credit hours:** 4  
**Contact hours:** Lecture: 3  
**Levels:** Undergraduate  
**Schedule types:** Independent Study, Lecture, Combined lecture & IS  
**Department/School:** Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 4363 Advanced Methods in Design  
**Prerequisites:** Grades of "C" or higher in MAE 3324 and (MAE 3113 or [ENSC 2421 and ENSC 2141 and ENSC 3231]).  
**Description:** Analytical and experimental techniques for the analysis of vibration, stress, and motion. The finite element analysis method is introduced. Strain gages, photoelasticity, force gages, deflection gages, accelerometers and other transducers and methods are used in the laboratory. Projects involve the combined use of advanced analytical and experimental methods to realize optimal designs.  
**Credit hours:** 3  
**Contact hours:** Lecture: 2  
**Levels:** Undergraduate  
**Schedule types:** Independent Study, Lecture, Combined lecture & IS  
**Department/School:** Mech & Aerospace Engr
MAE 4374 Aerospace System Design
Prerequisites: A grade of "C" or higher in MAE 4243 and MAE 4283 and MAE 4513.
Description: Multidisciplinary design of aerospace vehicles. Multidisciplinary teams that work on a semester-long project that includes the design, construction, and a flight test of an aerospace vehicle optimized for a given set of requirements. Teamwork, leadership and presentation skills emphasized.
Credit hours: 4
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 4 Other: 1
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Independent Study, Lecture, Combined lecture & IS
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 4513 Aerospace Structures
Prerequisites: A grade of "C" or higher in MAE 3324 and MAE 3403.
Description: Design and analysis of flight structures. Topics from two and three-dimensional elasticity. Behavior of composite materials. Stress and deflection analysis of thin-skinned stiffened structures. Introduction to the finite element method and its applicability in the design process. Priority enrollment is given to Aerospace Engineering majors.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 4583 Corrosion
Prerequisites: A grade of "C" or better in ENSC 3313 and MAE 3153.
Description: Modern theory of corrosion and its applications in preventing and controlling corrosion. Thermodynamics, Pourbaix diagrams, kinetics, polarization, passivation, effect of stress, cathodic protection, alloying, coatings. Lab experiments to characterize, simulate, diagnose and control corrosion.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 2 Lab: 2 Contact: 4
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Lab, Lecture, Combined lecture and lab
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 4623 Biomechanics
Prerequisites: Grades of "C" or higher in MATH 2163 and MAE 3153 and MAE 3324.
Description: This course will provide students with the basic knowledge necessary to conduct biomechanics investigations, design implants and prosthetics, and interact with other medical professionals. Covering a wide selection of topics ranging from cell to whole-body mechanics and behaviors. Specific topics will be: cellular biomechanics, bone biomechanics and fracture, muscle biomechanics and injuries, physiological functions, human motion analysis, biomaterials and implants design, prosthetics design.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 4703 Design of Indoor Environmental Systems
Prerequisites: A grade of "C" or higher in MAE 3524.
Description: Design of heating, ventilating and air conditioning systems. Calculation of heating and cooling loads.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 4713 Thermal Systems Realization
Prerequisites: A grade of "C" or higher in MAE 3524.
Description: This course will develop the tools required to design, analyze, and improve thermal energy systems. There will be an emphasis on practical understanding and detailed analysis techniques for system components, integration, and design. Some topics included are: the vapor compression cycle (for refrigeration and heat pump applications); compressor and heat exchanger analysis; and waste-heat recovery topics including Organic Rankine Cycles (ORC).
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 4723 Refrigeration Systems Design
Prerequisites: A grade of "C" or higher in MAE 3524.
Description: This course covers the modeling, analysis, and design of vapor compression refrigeration systems applied to air-conditioning and refrigeration applications. There will be an emphasis on practical understanding of components, system integration, and system design. This includes analysis and selection of compressors, heat exchangers and expansion devices as well as the integration of these components into system.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 4733 Mechatronics Design
Prerequisites: Grades of "C" or higher in MAE 3153 and MAE 3403 and (MAE 3113 or [ENSC 2421 and ENSC 2141 and ENSC 3231]).
Description: Design of mechanical and electrical components, including sensors and actuators into an integrated environment using microcontrollers. Software design using an easy-to-program microcontroller embodies the importance of software implementation into the overall engineering system. Design practice with given design projects to build up skills plus an open-ended term design project of the student's choosing.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Undergraduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr
MAE 5000 Master's Thesis
Prerequisites: Graduate standing in MAE and consent of student's adviser.
Description: A student studying for a master's degree who elects to write a thesis must enroll in this course. Offered for variable credit, 1-9 credit hours, maximum of 9 credit hours.
Contact hours: 1-9
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Independent Study
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5003 Advanced Biomaterials Science and Engineering
Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.
Description: Engineering issue that are implicit in understanding the interactions of living tissue and processed materials will be introduced. Emphasis is on identifying the processes in which cells interact with surfaces and particulate matter and the outcome of these interactions. Highlighted biological responses will include inflammation and coagulation. Also, biomaterial issues related to drug delivery and tissue engineering will be discussed. Same course as CHE 5263.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5010 Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering Projects
Description: Project in research assigned by the student's adviser. This course may also be used as a temporary number for new graduate course offerings. (3 credit hours). Offered for variable credit, 1-12 credit hours, maximum of 12 credit hours.
Credit hours: 1-12
Contact hours: Contact: 1-12 Other: 1-12
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Independent Study
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5013 Physiological System Analysis for Engineers
Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.
Description: Introduce the basic physiology concepts used widely in biomedical engineering research; and introduce and develop engineering concepts and approaches for quantitative analysis of physiological systems. Engineering principles of mechanical properties of various tissue and organ systems under normal and diseased conditions. Same course as CHE 5273.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5023 Advanced Biofluid Mechanics
Prerequisites: Graduate standing or MAE 3233 (or equivalent).
Description: From sub-cellular to the organ level, life is supported by mass transfer processes, which encompass everything from free diffusion to the convection of bulk fluids. Therefore, to understand the body's functions, it is necessary to apply the fundamental fluid mechanics and heat transfer laws to physiological systems. Special emphasis will be placed on different length scales in physiological system, biorheology, conservation laws, mechanical coupling to vessel deformation and relevant physiology.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5030 Engineering Practice
Prerequisites: Graduate standing in MAE and consent of student's adviser.
Description: Solution of real-life engineering design and development problems in an actual or simulated industrial environment. Activities include application of design and testing procedures, economic evaluation and periodic oral and written reporting on one or more assigned problems. Activities must be approved in advance by the adviser. Offered for variable credit, 1-12 credit hours, maximum of 12 credit hours.
Credit hours: 1-12
Contact hours: Contact: 1-12 Other: 1-12
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Independent Study
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5033 Advanced Biomedical Engineering
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor.
Description: Principles and engineering analysis of biomedical processes. Artificial organs, biomaterials, tissue engineering, transport in biological systems, biomedical imaging and drug delivery systems. Same course as CHE 5293.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5053 Design of Engineering Experiments
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.
Description: The purpose of this course is to teach graduate students how to apply statistical methods to the solution of biological and engineering problems. They will learn how to use statistical methods to design experiments, present and analyze experimental data.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr
MAE 5063 Soft Tissue Mechanics
Prerequisites: MAE 3324 or an equivalent course with the consent of the instructor.
Description: Introduction to the most commonly used computational techniques for investigating and analyzing the behavior of biological soft tissues. Application of computational methods such as elasticity, viscoelasticity, and poroelasticity for numerically modeling the properties of biomaterials.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5073 Advanced Mechanical Vibrations
Prerequisites: MAE 4063 or consent of instructor.
Description: Analysis of nonlinear vibrations, classical analysis of continuous systems and numerical methods.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5080 Fundamental Topics
Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.
Description: Fundamental topics that are typically introduced in the undergraduate senior year curriculum with additional depth and breadth commensurate with the graduate program. Repeat credit may be earned with different course subtitles assigned. Offered for 3 credit hours, maximum of 9 credit hours allowed.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5083 Engineering Acoustics
Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.
Description: Acoustical analysis and measurement techniques, with emphasis on design applications for noise and vibration control in machinery and in buildings.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5093 Numerical Engineering Analysis
Prerequisites: Undergraduate course in computer programming and consent of professor.
Description: Practical digital methods for obtaining steady-state and transient solutions to lumped and distributed mechanical, fluid and thermal problems.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5103 Advanced Dynamics
Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor; ENSC 2123, MAE 3013 and MAE 3724.
Description: This course will address the effects of forces on the motion of a body or system of bodies to solve real-world engineering problems. It will emphasize the tools of analytical dynamics to develop mathematical models that describe the dynamics of particles, rigid bodies, and systems of particles or rigid bodies. The course will also address the formulation of equations of motion for complex mechanical systems and computational methods for solving these equations.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5113 Diffraction in Materials
Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.
Description: Introduction to crystallography and diffraction with an emphasis on X-Ray diffraction, some exposure to Neutron diffraction, radiography and tomography. Applications will focus on mechanical properties measurements. New methods will be surveyed with an emphasis on current research. Same course as MSE 5113.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5123 Advanced Material Removal Processes
Prerequisites: ENSC 3313 and MAE 3123 and graduate standing or consent of instructor.
Description: Understanding the fundamental principles and practice (mechanics and material aspects) of machining and grinding of materials. Historical aspects; physics of metal cutting, mechanics of machining (orthogonal and oblique); shear stress and shear strain in machining, dynamometry; tool materials, tool wear, tool life, and machinability; vibrations in machining; thermal aspects of machining, cutting fluids; economics; surface finish accuracy and surface integrity, and grinding.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5133 Mechanical Behavior of Materials
Prerequisites: ENSC 3313 or equivalent.
Description: A unified approach to the behavior and response of engineering materials to applied loads. Mechanical and metallurgical fundamentals of deformation processes. Spatial scales of atomic physics, micromechanics and continuum mechanics.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr
MAE 5143 Tribology
Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.
Description: The principles of tribology. Definition of tribology, contact of solids, surface topography, real area of contact, friction of various materials, basic mechanisms of friction, mechanisms of wear (adhesion, abrasion, fatigue, erosion, and fretting), hardness of solids, frictional heating and surface temperatures, material properties that influence surface interactions, surface roughness measurement, surface integrity residual stresses and subsurface deformation, application of tribology to manufacturing, wear resistant materials, wear-resistant coatings, experimental methods in tribology, surface analytical tools in tribology, scanning tunneling microscopy/atomic force microscopy, wear monitoring and wear prevention, and systems approach to tribology.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5153 Precision Engineering I
Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.
Description: An integrated approach to underlying engineering principles governing product and process designs requiring accuracies typically better than 1 part in 106. Design and control of precision machines and instruments, dimensional and surface metrology, scanning probe microscopy, ultra-precision machining and grinding, and precision assembly.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5163 Precision Manufacturing Process
Prerequisites: MAE 3123 or equivalent.
Description: Introduction to precision manufacturing, design principle of precision machine tools and source of errors, diamond turning and milling, grinding, polishing and lapping, sensors for precision manufacturing, precision manufacturing applications.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5173 Biomimetics in Engineering
Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.
Description: Nature has developed processes, techniques, and materials that function optimally from the nanoscale to the macroscale. The goal is to introduce methods and techniques derived from Nature and used to solve engineering and research problems. This course will provide students with the most common nature-derived concepts used in engineering. Relevant techniques will then be applied to each student's research project.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5183 Nanostructured Materials
Prerequisites: Graduate standing and basic undergraduate materials science course or equivalent.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5193 Computational Biomechanics
Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor; MATH 2233 and ENSC 2123.
Description: Introduction to human anatomy, skeletal and musculoskeletal modeling, human modeling packages, kinematics and dynamics of human system, posture and motion predictions, digital human modeling, tissue biomechanics, and optimization theory and applications in human modeling.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5213 Engineering Plasticity
Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.
Description: This course will present the fundamentals of the continuum theory of plasticity applicable in analysis and design of materials forming processes. The following topics will be covered: Yielding, Stress and Strain, Isotropic Yield Criteria, Work Principles, Anisotropic Plasticity, Effects of Strain Hardening and Strain-Rate Dependence, Defect Analysis, Effects of Pressure and Sign of Stress State, Plasticity Tests.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5223 Mechanics of Bonds
Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.
Description: The course will focus on the principles of mechanics of bond (adhesion) between the materials in relation to the design, fabrication and testing of bonds. Especially, the contents will focus attention to adhesive bonding.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr
MAE 5233 Advanced Fluid Dynamics I  
**Prerequisites:** ENSC 3233.  
**Description:** Introduction to fluid flows. Governing equations for mass, momentum and energy. Exact solutions of Navier-Stokes’ equations. Dimensional analysis and similarity. Potential flows. Boundary layer theory. Low Reynolds number flows. Introduction to vorticity dynamics.  
**Credit hours:** 3  
**Contact hours:** Lecture: 3 Contact: 3  
**Levels:** Graduate  
**Schedule types:** Lecture  
**Department/School:** Mech & Aerospace Engr  

MAE 5243 Micro Flows  
**Prerequisites:** Graduate standing or consent of instructor.  
**Description:** Fundamentals and simulation of micro flows including governing equation, slip models, shear- and pressure-driven micro flows. Thermal effects in micro scales. Applications; MEMS and micro propulsion. Numerical methods for continuum simulation and atomistic simulation.  
**Credit hours:** 3  
**Contact hours:** Lecture: 3 Contact: 3  
**Levels:** Graduate  
**Schedule types:** Lecture  
**Department/School:** Mech & Aerospace Engr  

MAE 5253 Multiphase Flow  
**Prerequisites:** Graduate standing.  
**Description:** Theory, methods and practical experience for studying complex transient multiphase flows: basic concepts and definition, dynamics of bubbles, drops and rigid particles, gas-liquid transport in ducts, fluid-solid transport in ducts, aerosol and spray systems, foam, fluidization, particle separation systems multiphase flow in porous media, breakup of liquid sheets and jets, modeling, advanced experimental techniques for multiphase flow.  
**Credit hours:** 3  
**Contact hours:** Lecture: 3 Contact: 3  
**Levels:** Graduate  
**Schedule types:** Lecture  
**Department/School:** Mech & Aerospace Engr  

MAE 5263 Combustion  
**Prerequisites:** Graduate standing or consent of instructor.  
**Description:** Chemical thermodynamics, chemical kinetics, conservation equations for reacting systems, premixed laminar flames, diffusion flames, turbulent flames, mechanism reduction and chemistry solvers, combustion diagnostics, new combustion technologies.  
**Credit hours:** 3  
**Contact hours:** Lecture: 3 Contact: 3  
**Levels:** Graduate  
**Schedule types:** Lecture  
**Department/School:** Mech & Aerospace Engr  

MAE 5273 Advanced Fluid Dynamics II  
**Prerequisites:** MAE 5233.  
**Description:** Application of advanced fundamental concepts and methods to vorticity dynamics, gravity waves, instability, and an introduction to turbulence. Specialty topics (e.g. geophysical flows, compressible flows, biofluids) will also be discussed.  
**Credit hours:** 3  
**Contact hours:** Lecture: 3 Contact: 3  
**Levels:** Graduate  
**Schedule types:** Lecture  
**Department/School:** Mech & Aerospace Engr  

MAE 5283 Data Assimilation in Science and Engineering  
**Prerequisites:** (ENGR 1412 or equivalent course in computer programming and knowledge of scientific computing) and (MAE 3013 or equivalent course in differential equation and engineering mathematics) and (MAE 3403 or equivalent undergraduate course in computational methods).  
**Description:** Data assimilation is a well-established scientific discipline that combines computational models observations. It is geoscience terminology and refers to the estimation of the state of a physical system given a model and measurements. In other words, it is the process of fitting models to data. In engineering fields the terms filtering, estimation, and smoothing are often used. In the last decades data assimilation has gained popularity in many computational disciplines at both universities and research centers. In this course, starting from mathematical preliminaries (e.g., numerical linear algebra, model reduction, optimization techniques, etc), common methods of data assimilation (both sequential and variational methods) are introduced and derived in the context of both variational and estimation theory with emphasis on computational aspects.  
**Credit hours:** 3  
**Contact hours:** Lecture: 3 Contact: 3  
**Levels:** Graduate  
**Schedule types:** Lecture  
**Department/School:** Mech & Aerospace Engr  

MAE 5303 Advanced Space Propulsion and Power  
**Prerequisites:** MAE 4243 (or equivalent).  
**Description:** Advanced analysis of chemical, nuclear, electric and solar thermal rockets with a focus on solid, liquid and hybrid rocket propulsion. Progression from fundamentals to design and analysis of complete rocket systems, including design case studies. Design, build, test and evaluation of chemical rocket components.  
**Credit hours:** 3  
**Contact hours:** Lecture: 3 Contact: 3  
**Levels:** Graduate  
**Schedule types:** Lecture  
**Department/School:** Mech & Aerospace Engr  

MAE 5313 Autopilot Design and Test  
**Prerequisites:** Graduate standing or consent of instructor; MAE 3403 and MAE 3724 and MAE 4053 and MAE 4283.  
**Description:** Basic theory, hardware, and implementation, and test techniques for contemporary autopilot design, with a particular example on unmanned aerial systems. Flight mechanics modeling and simulation, basic sensor modeling and usage, filtering and state estimation, and feedback strategies are discussed. Typical computing hardware platforms and their limitations for autopilots usage are discussed. General purpose computing hardware is extended to field UAV platforms. Validation techniques are introduced, including an introduction to formal methods verification and a more thorough exercise in operational hardware testing.  
**Credit hours:** 3  
**Contact hours:** Lecture: 3 Contact: 3  
**Levels:** Graduate  
**Schedule types:** Lecture  
**Department/School:** Mech & Aerospace Engr
MAE 5343 Advanced Aero Propulsion and Power  
Prerequisites: MAE 4243; Graduate Standing or Consent of Instructor.  
Description: Advanced analysis of aircraft engines. Preliminary aerodynamic and structural design of major engine components including inlets, compressors, combustors, turbines, mixers, afterburners, and nozzles.  
Credit hours: 3  
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3  
Levels: Graduate  
Schedule types: Lecture  
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5353 Testing, Control, and Simulation of Thermal Systems  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor; MAE 3524 or equivalent.  
Description: This course introduces the usage of computer software for the simulation and experimental testing of thermal systems and their components. Specifications of sensors and test plans based on uncertainty calculation as well as HVAC controls are introduced.  
Credit hours: 3  
Contact hours: Lecture: 2 Lab: 3 Contact: 5  
Levels: Graduate  
Schedule types: Lab, Lecture, Combined lecture and lab  
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5363 Advanced Analytical Electron Microscopy  
Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.  
Description: Fundamentals of electron microscopy and the associated characterization techniques; functions of the SEM/TEM and how it works; basic analytical microscopy techniques (imaging, diffraction, EDS, EELS) and data interpretation to develop an understanding of structure-property correlations.  
Credit hours: 3  
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3  
Levels: Graduate  
Schedule types: Lecture  
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5403 Computer-Aided Analysis and Design  
Prerequisites: Undergraduate course in computer programming and consent of professor.  
Description: Theory, application and implementation of digital-computer-oriented algorithms for the synthesis, simulation, analysis and design of engineering systems. Advanced FORTRAN methods for optimization, simulation and data analysis. Implementation of these methods uses program libraries, batch processing, remote terminals and graphic display units.  
Credit hours: 3  
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3  
Levels: Graduate  
Schedule types: Lecture  
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5413 Optimal Control  
Prerequisites: MAE 5713 or ECEN 5713.  
Credit hours: 3  
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3  
Levels: Graduate  
Schedule types: Lecture  
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5433 Robotics, Kinematics, Dynamics and Control  
Prerequisites: MAE 4053 or ECEN 4413 or consent of instructor.  
Credit hours: 3  
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3  
Levels: Graduate  
Schedule types: Lecture  
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5463 Nonlinear System Analysis and Control  
Prerequisites: MAE 4053 or ECEN 4413.  
Description: Failure of superposition of effects; phase-plane analysis; limit-cycles; Lyapunov stability; hyperstability and input-output stability; controllability and observability of nonlinear systems; feedback linearization; robust nonlinear control system design. Same course as ECEN 5463. Previously offered as MAE 5723.  
Credit hours: 3  
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3  
Levels: Graduate  
Schedule types: Lecture  
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5473 Digital Control Systems  
Prerequisites: MAE 4053 or ECEN 4413.  
Credit hours: 3  
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3  
Levels: Graduate  
Schedule types: Lecture  
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr
MAE 5483 Advanced Mechatronics Design
Prerequisites: MAE 4733 or similar course and consent of instructor.
Description: Continuation of topics covered in the undergraduate course MAE 4733 Mechatronics Design. Optimizing C programming code for microcontrollers using the assembly language instruction set, RS-232 microcontroller communication protocol, Controller Area Network (CAN) communication protocol plus hands-on CAN bus development boards. Advanced topics which could include but are not limited to sensor design, real-time operating systems, and advanced communication protocols. Same course as ECEN 5483.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5503 Mechanics of Advanced Composites for Structural Design
Prerequisites: ECN 2113, ENSC 2143 or consent of instructor.
Description: Basic principles governing the micro-mechanics of a lamina, and the macro-mechanics of a laminate are discussed in detail. Analysis of continuous fiber, short-fiber, and woven-fiber polymer matrix composites. A computer program for an analysis and design of composite laminates is developed.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5513 Stochastic Systems
Prerequisites: ECN 3513 and 4503 or STAT 4033 or MAE 4053 or MAE 4063 or consent of instructor.
Description: Theory and applications involving probability, random variables, functions of random variables, and stochastic processes, including Gaussian and Markov processes. Correlation, power spectral density, and non-stationary random processes. Response of linear systems to stochastic processes. State-space formulation and covariance analysis. Same course as ECN 5513. Previously offered as MAE 5603.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5523 Estimation Theory
Prerequisites: MAE 5513 or ECN 5513.
Description: Stochastic model development, parameter estimation and state estimation. The linear model, model order determination, least squares, estimation, maximum likelihood estimation, Bayesian estimation. Gaussian random vectors, estimation in linear and Gaussian models, state estimation, the Kalman filter, prediction and smoothing. Same course as ECN 5523.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5533 Theory of Elasticity
Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor; MAE 3324 or equivalent.
Description: Basics of tensor calculus, field equations (strain-displacement, compatibility, equilibrium, and constitutive relation), solution of plane elasto-statics problems in cartesian and polar coordinates, potential function formulation, introduction to 3D problems.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5543 Modern Materials
Prerequisites: ENSC 3313.
Description: Properties, applications and recent innovations of structural engineering materials. Metals, ceramics, polymers and composites considered.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5553 Fatigue and Fracture Mechanics
Prerequisites: MAE 4333 or consent of instructor.
Description: The course provides an introduction to the mechanics of fracture of brittle and ductile materials and covers the basics of both linear-elastic fracture mechanics (LEFM) and elastic-plastic fracture mechanics (EPFM). Crack initiation and propagation is studied under quasi-static, dynamic, and cyclic loading conditions. Models are presented for time dependent fracture including creep and fatigue crack growth. Methods to experimentally determine fracture properties, based on relevant ASTM standards, are introduced. Same course as MSE 5553.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5563 Finite Element Methods
Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5573 Continuum Mechanics
Prerequisites: Graduate standing of consent of instructor.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr
MAE 5583 Corrosion Engineering
Prerequisites: ENSC 3313 or equivalent.
Description: Modern theory of corrosion and its applications in preventing or controlling corrosion damage economically and safely in service. Same course of MSE 5583.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5593 Viscoelasticity
Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.
Description: Advanced stress analysis and constitutive modelling of time-dependent materials such as polymers or metals near their melting point. Overview of viscoelastic materials and applications. Experimental material characterization and thermodynamic foundation of the constitutive behavior. Time-temperature superposition principle for thermo-rheologically simple materials. Differential and integral formulation of basic rheological models.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5603 Stability of Structures
Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.
Description: Stability is a fundamental problem in solid mechanics, which is crucial to the safety of structures against collapse. The theory of stability is of great importance for structural engineering, aerospace engineering, nuclear engineering, etc. Elastic and non-elastic theories of stability will be discussed for structures such as columns, frames, thin-walled beams, plates and shells. Energy methods for discrete and continuous structures will also be discussed.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5653 Refrigeration
Prerequisites: MAE 3524; Graduate Standing or Consent of Instructor.
Description: Thermal engineering of refrigeration and heat pump systems, vapor compression systems, absorption refrigeration cycles, cryogenics, compressors, heat exchangers, flow control devices, laboratory simulators and measurements, socio-economics and environmental impact of systems and refrigerants. A general-purpose computer software program is used for analysis and design of several refrigeration systems and components.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5663 Advanced Finite Element Analysis
Prerequisites: MAE 5563 or consent of instructor.
Description: Development of three-dimensional isoparametric solid elements using Lagrange and serendipity family of elements, solution of three-dimensional thermoelasticity problems, linear time dependent problems, variational formulation and computer implementation of structural dynamics analysis using implicitly operators, implementation of three-dimensional diffusion and heat transfer analysis, solution of a nonlinear system of equations, and finite element analysis using commercial software packages.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5673 Mechanics of Fracture, Contact and Friction
Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.
Description: Rigorous derivation and presentation of the equations of fracture mechanics, contact and friction. Equations of solid mechanics and mathematical preliminaries, elastic stress field near a crack tip, stress intensity factors, fracture toughness, Griffith solution and J-integral, elastic-plastic fracture, fatigue, Dugdale model and cohesive zone laws, experimental techniques in fracture mechanics, contact mechanics, friction modeling. More advanced topics and projects will be chosen from interfacial crack growth, subsonic and intersonic dynamic fracture, rate- and state-dependent friction laws, fracture and friction at the small scales (nanomechanics), and finite-element analysis using commercial packages.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate, Undergraduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5683 Thermodynamics and Thermostatistics of Materials
Prerequisites: ENSC 3313 or equivalent.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr
MAE 5693 Phase Transformations in Materials
Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.
Description: Principles of phase transformations in material. Structure of materials, phase diagrams, diffusion, solidification, and diffusional and diffusionless transformations will be covered. Recent developments in materials research relevant to phase transformations. Same course as MSE 5693.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5703 Optimization Applications
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.
Description: A survey of various methods of unconstrained and constrained linear and non-linear optimization. Applications of these methodologies using hand-worked examples and available software packages. Intended for engineering and science students. Same course as CHE 5703, ECN 5703 & IEM 5023.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5713 Linear Systems
Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.
Description: Introduction to the fundamental theory of finite-dimensional linear systems with emphasis on the state-space representation. Mathematical representations of systems; linear dynamic solutions; controllability, observability, and stability; linearization and realization theory; and state feedback and state observer. Same course as ECN 5713.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5733 Neural Networks
Prerequisites: Graduate standing.
Description: Introduction to mathematical analysis of networks and learning rules, and on the application of neural networks to certain engineering problems image and signal processing and control systems. Same course as CHE 5733 & ECN 5733.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5753 Advanced Experimental Mechanics of Solids
Prerequisites: MAE 5573 or consent of instructor.
Description: Application of advanced experimental mechanics techniques to investigate and characterize response of solid materials. Course material includes use of at-a-point and full-field techniques, characterizing rate- and time-dependent material response, and techniques for finite deformation.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 2 Lab: 2 Contact: 4
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lab, Lecture, Combined lecture and lab
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5763 Wave Motion and Vibration of Continuous Media
Prerequisites: MAE 5573 or consent of instructor.
Description: Fundamentals of the formulation and solution of the problem of wave motion and vibration in continuous media. Propagation of stress waves and the implication of high-rate loading on mechanics problems.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5773 Intelligent Systems
Prerequisites: MAE 5733 or ECN 5733.
Description: Introduction to the state-of-the art intelligent control and system successfully deployed to industrial and defense applications. Emerging intelligent algorithms (e.g., bottom-up, top-down, semiotics); reinforcement learning and hybrid systems; and case studies and design projects. Same course as ECN 5773.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5783 Principles of Autonomous Decision Making
Description: This course will provide a detailed overview of the fundamental principles of autonomous decision making and their applications to various engineering and computer-science domains. This course will survey popular and emerging techniques in reasoning and perception as well as optimal decision making methodologies. Learning and reasoning paradigms include support vector machines, Gaussian Processes, and Bayesian Nonparametric Learning. Optimal decision making techniques include Markov Decision Processes, Planning and reinforcement learning.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5803 Advanced Thermodynamics I
Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.
Description: A rigorous examination of the fundamental principles of engineering thermodynamics to include the First Law, Second Law and availability, thermodynamics equations of state for single phase and multi-phase systems, chemically reactive systems, and equilibrium. A general purpose computer software program is used for examination of case studies of thermodynamic processes.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr
MAE 5813 Intermediate Heat Transfer
Prerequisites: MAE 3233 or equivalent.
Description: Continuation of the topics covered in the undergraduate heat transfer course (MAE 3233) with the addition of mass transfer. This course covers problems of heat and mass transfer in greater depth and complexity than is done in the undergraduate heat transfer course and incorporates the subjects that are not included or are treated lightly in that course. Analysis will be given greater emphasis than the use of correlations.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5823 Radiation Heat Transfer
Prerequisites: MAE 3233 or equivalent and graduate standing or consent of instructor.
Description: The mechanism of the transfer of energy by thermal radiation; radiant properties of materials, energy transfer prediction methods and solar energy topics.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5833 Transient Simulation of Thermal Systems
Prerequisites: Graduate Standing or consent of instructor.
Description: This course provides an introduction to the transient simulation of building thermal systems. Learned material is reinforced in lab sections as well as in a semester project.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 2 Lab: 2 Contact: 4
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lab, Lecture, Combined lecture and lab
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5843 Conduction Heat Transfer
Prerequisites: ENSC 3233.
Description: Advanced heat transfer analysis and design, with primary emphasis on conduction.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5853 Computational Heat Transfer
Prerequisites: MAE 3233, graduate standing, knowledge of FORTRAN.
Description: Computational techniques for the solution of two-dimensional heat transfer, fluid flow and related processes in problems of practical interest. A general-purpose computer program used to demonstrate the capabilities of the numerical method through a wide variety of engineering problems.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5863 Building Heat Transfer and Simulation
Prerequisites: ENSC 3233 and MAE 3524 and MAE 3233; Graduate Standing or Consent of Instructor.
Description: Conduction, convection and radiation heat transfer applied to building thermal simulation. Solar radiation.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5873 Advanced Indoor Environmental Systems
Prerequisites: MAE 4703.
Description: Heating, air-conditioning, ventilation and refrigeration systems. System and component analysis, design and simulation.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5913 Advanced Aerodynamics
Prerequisites: ENSC 3233 or equivalent.
Description: Aerodynamics of the subsonic, transonic, supersonic, and hypersonic flow regimes. Derivation of governing equations and fundamental principles. Analytical and computational analysis methods. Recent developments.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5923 Guidance and Control of Aerospace Vehicles
Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.
Description: Navigation, guidance and attitude control of aircraft, launch vehicles and spacecraft. Inertial navigation mechanizations and error analysis. Stability augmentation systems.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5933 Aeroelasticity
Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.
Description: Interaction between fluid dynamic, inertial and elastic forces. Development of analytical and computational methods for analysis. Application to a broad range of problems in engineering.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr
MAE 5943 Unsteady Aerodynamics and Aeroacoustics  
**Prerequisites:** ENSC 3233 or equivalent.  
**Description:** Development of governing fluid dynamic equations for unsteady flows; linear unsteady aerodynamics for isolated and cascaded lifting surfaces; acoustics in moving media; three-dimensional duct acoustics; sound generation from isolated airfoils, cascaded airfoils, rotor-stator interactions, multiple pure-tone sources, propellers and jets.  
**Credit hours:** 3  
**Contact hours:** Lecture: 3 Contact: 3  
**Levels:** Graduate  
**Schedule types:** Lecture  
**Department/School:** Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5953 Aerospace Systems Engineering  
**Prerequisites:** MAE 3253 or equivalent.  
**Description:** Aircraft and spacecraft design from a systems perspective, covering basic systems engineering, cost and weight estimation, basic vehicle performance and trade study analysis, safety and reliability, lifecycle analysis, subsystem integration, risk analysis and management, system realization, and multi-disciplinary optimization (MDO). Additional topics include requirements identification and development, and program planning and control.  
**Credit hours:** 3  
**Contact hours:** Lecture: 3 Contact: 3  
**Levels:** Graduate  
**Schedule types:** Lecture  
**Department/School:** Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5963 Unmanned Aerial Systems Design and Analysis  
**Prerequisites:** Graduate standing or permission of instructor; MAE 5313.  
**Description:** This course covers concepts related to design and operation of unmanned systems focusing on unmanned aircraft, including remotely piloted and autonomous vehicles. History of unmanned systems. Design of unmanned air systems including concepts of operations, communications, payloads, control and navigation, multiple air vehicle architectures, cooperative control and ISR. Design requirements for unmanned versus manned vehicles. Operation in conflicted airspace. Aspects of other unmanned systems, including ground, surface, underwater and space vehicles.  
**Credit hours:** 3  
**Contact hours:** Lecture: 3 Contact: 3  
**Levels:** Graduate  
**Schedule types:** Lecture  
**Department/School:** Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5973 Unmanned Aerial Systems Propulsion  
**Prerequisites:** Graduate standing or permission of instructor.  
**Description:** This course will cover propulsion topics used on Unmanned Aerial Systems (UAS). These will include: Historical perspective on UAS propulsion systems; Classification of propulsion types; Propulsion requirements for UAV; Propeller performance and design; Internal combustion engine; Heavy-Fuel ICE; ICE Muffler design; Electric motor; Hybrid-Electric engine; Fuel Cell engine; Flapping Wing propulsion; Jet engine; Propulsion system integration and installation effects.  
**Credit hours:** 3  
**Contact hours:** Lecture: 3 Contact: 3  
**Levels:** Graduate  
**Schedule types:** Lecture  
**Department/School:** Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5983 Aircraft Certification and Test  
**Prerequisites:** Graduate standing or consent of instructor.  
**Description:** Exploration of the major engineering processes for airworthiness certification of manned and unmanned aircraft. Assessment of civil and military airworthiness regulations and their impact on certification program management and testing. Development of foundational concepts and processes for laboratory, ground and flight testing for airworthiness.  
**Credit hours:** 3  
**Contact hours:** Lecture: 2 Lab: 2 Contact: 4  
**Levels:** Graduate  
**Schedule types:** Lab, Lecture, Combined lecture and lab  
**Department/School:** Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 5993 Microstructural Mechanics  
**Prerequisites:** Graduate standing or consent of instructor.  
**Description:** Build a framework to understand the various microstructures of materials with their respective roles in controlling mechanical properties. Grain size, orientation, surface facets, compositional gradients, and second or multiple phases, in combination with the three-dimensional arrangement of the various types of imperfections, together constitute the microstructure of a material. An emphasis will be placed on new research areas and exposure to methods for controlling and probing microstructures.  
**Credit hours:** 3  
**Contact hours:** Lecture: 3 Contact: 3  
**Levels:** Graduate  
**Schedule types:** Lecture  
**Department/School:** Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 6000 Doctoral Dissertation  
**Prerequisites:** Admission to MAE PhD program and consent of the student’s dissertation adviser.  
**Description:** Independent research under the direct supervision of the student's dissertation adviser.  
**Credit hours:** 1-15  
**Contact hours:** Contact: 1-15 Other: 1-15  
**Levels:** Graduate  
**Schedule types:** Independent Study  
**Department/School:** Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 6010 Advanced Study  
**Prerequisites:** Approval of the student's advisory committee.  
**Description:** Study and investigation under the supervision of a member of the faculty along lines of interest well advanced of and supported by the 5000-series courses. Offered for variable credit, 1-12 credit hours, maximum of 12 credit hours.  
**Credit hours:** 1-12  
**Contact hours:** Contact: 1-12 Other: 1-12  
**Levels:** Graduate  
**Schedule types:** Independent Study  
**Department/School:** Mech & Aerospace Engr
MAE 6123 Advanced Processing of Materials
Prerequisites: Graduate standing or consent of instructor.
Description: Rationale for non-traditional machining; various non-traditional machining processes, including electro-discharge machining, electro-chemical machining, plasma arc-, microwave-, and laser assisted processing, waterjet (abrasive) cutting, ultrasonic machining, chemical machining, thermal assisted processing and electron beam machining.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 6133 Surface Mechanics
Prerequisites: Consent of instructor.
Description: Models and solutions basic to surface studies. Equations of continuum mechanics, thermal field solutions at sliding interfaces, elasticity, plasticity. Applications of solution techniques to surface, surface layer and interface phenomena.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 6143 Thermal Analysis of Manufacturing Processes
Prerequisites: Graduate standing and consent of instructor.
Description: Thermal analysis of various moving heat source problems encountered in a variety of manufacturing processes, including machining, grinding, polishing, casting, welding, energy beam cutting and other tribological applications such as meshing of gears, cams, bearings. Analysis of both transient and steady state conditions.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 6233 Turbulent Fluid Dynamics
Prerequisites: MAE 5233.
Description: Isotropic turbulence, turbulent wakes and jets, bound turbulent shear flows, transition, hydrodynamic stability and integral calculation methods for turbulent boundary layers.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 6293 Geophysical Fluid Dynamics
Prerequisites: MAE 5233.
Description: Development of governing fluid dynamic equations for high-Reynolds number flows, including their stability, their waves, and the influence of rotating and stratification as applied to geophysical and astro-physical fluid dynamics. Examples of problems studies include vortex dynamics in planetary atmospheres and protoplanetary disks, jet streams, and waves (Rossby, Poincare, inertial, internal gravity, and Kelvin) in the ocean and atmosphere.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 6313 Atmospheric Flight Control
Prerequisites: (MAE 4283 and MAE 4053) or (MAE/ECEN 5713 or MAE/ECEN 5473 or MAE 5923) or equivalent. Graduate standing or consent of instructor.
Description: Application of modern multivariable control and estimation techniques to aerospace flight vehicles. Fundamental tradeoffs between controller complexity and performance requirements, and translation of handling quality specifications into requirements for control system designs.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 6423 System Identification
Prerequisites: MAE 5473 or MAE 5713 or ECEN 5473 or ECEN 5713.
Description: Linear and nonlinear system modeling of random systems. Models of linear time-invariant systems, nonparametric methods and preliminary model development, parameter estimation methods, convergence and consistency, asymptotic distributions of parameter estimates, nonlinear modeling. Same course as ECEN 6423.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 6453 Adaptive Control
Prerequisites: MAE 5473 or ECEN 5473 or ECEN 5713 or MAE 5713.
Description: Analysis and design of control techniques which modify their performance to adapt to changes in system operation. Review of systems analysis techniques, including state variable representations, linearization, discretization, covariance analysis, stability, and linear quadratic gaussian design. On-line parameter estimation, model reference adaptive systems, self-tuning regulators, stable adaptive systems. Same course as ECEN 6453.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr
MAE 6463 Advances in Nonlinear Control
Prerequisites: MAE 5463 or ECEN 5463.
Description: Introduction to vector fields and Lie algebra: controllability and observability of nonlinear systems; local decompositions; input-output and state-space representation on nonlinear systems; feedback linearization; controlled invariance and distribution; control of Hamiltonian systems. Same course as ECEN 6463.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 6483 Robust Multivariate Control Systems
Prerequisites: MAE 5713 or ECEN 5713.
Description: Introduction to multivariable systems: SISO robustness vs. MIMO robustness; multivariable system poles and zeros; MIMO transfer functions; multivariable frequency response analysis; multivariable Nyquist theorem; performance specifications; stability of feedback systems; linear fractional transformations (LFT’s); parameterization of all stabilizing controllers; structured singular value; algebraic ricatti equations; H2 optimal control; H-infinity controller design. Same course as ECEN 6483.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr

MAE 6843 Convection Heat Transfer
Prerequisites: MAE 5233 or equivalent.
Description: Advanced convective heat transfer in laminar and turbulent flows over external surfaces and inside channels. Heat transfer at high velocities, free convection boundary layers, and mass transfer.
Credit hours: 3
Contact hours: Lecture: 3 Contact: 3
Levels: Graduate
Schedule types: Lecture
Department/School: Mech & Aerospace Engr